

City of Downey Introduction to Redistricting

September 28, 201

Redistricting Process

Step	Description
Initial Hearings Oct. 12	Held prior to release of draft maps. Education and to solicit input on the communities in the Districts.
Three Draft Map Hearings TBD	Two Public Hearings to discuss and revise the draft maps and to discuss the election sequence.
Map Adoption By April 17, 2021	Final map must be posted at least 7 days prior to adoption. Map adopted via ordinance.



Redistricting Rules and Goals

1. Federal Laws

Equal Population
Federal Voting Rights Act
No Racial Gerrymandering



2. California Criteria for Cities

- 1. Geographically contiguous
- 2. Undivided neighborhoods and "communities of interest"

(Socio-economic geographic areas that should be kept together)

- 3. Easily identifiable boundaries
- 4. Compact

(Do not bypass one group of people to get to a more distant group of people)

Prohibited:

"Shall not favor or discriminate against a political party."

3. Other Traditional Redistricting Principles

Minimize voters shifted to different election years

Respect voters' choices / continuity in office

Future population growth

Preserving the core of existing districts



Demographic Summary of Existing Districts

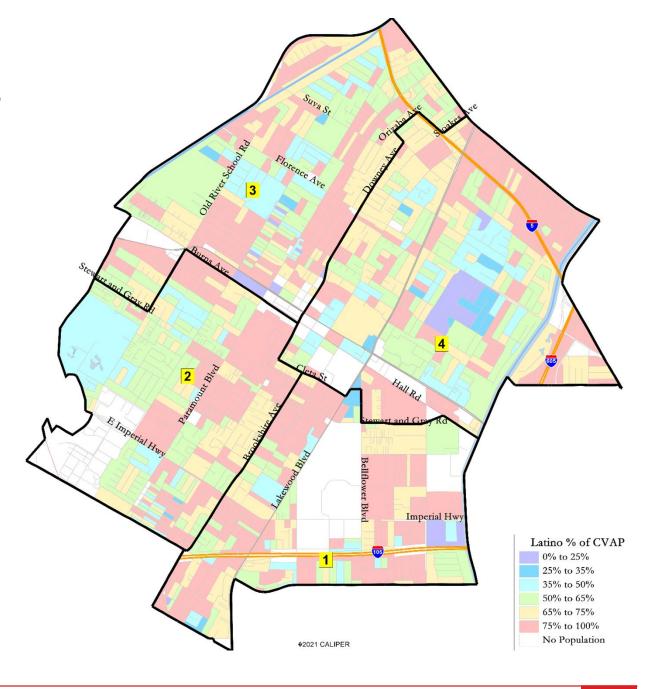
Each of the four districts must contain about 28,678 people.

Total Population	Category	Field	1	2	3	4	Total
Pct. Deviation	2020 Census	Total Population	27,157	28,144	30,202	29,210	114,713
Hispanic/Latino		Population Deviation	-1,521	-534	1,524	532	3,045
Total Population		Pct. Deviation	-5.30%	-1.86%	5.31%	1.85%	10.62%
NH Black 5% 4% 3% 3% 4% NH Asian/Pac1sl. 6% 6% 6% 7% 8% 7% 7% 70 70% 8% 74% 70 70 70% 8% 74% 70 70 70%	Total Population	Hispanic/Latino	76%	76%	77%	72%	75%
NH Black 5% 4% 3% 3% 44% 7% 10%		NH White	10%	12%	12%	15%	13%
Citizen Voting Age Pop Hisp 72% 69% 70% 67% 69% Hisp 72% 69% 70% 67% 69% NH White 16% 18% 20% 20% 19% NH Black 4% 5% 37% 29% 44% Asian/Pac1sl. 7% 8% 7% 9% 8% Age age0-19 25% 27% 27% 26% 26% age60-plus 15% 17% 19% 19% 18% Immigration 25% 22% 33% 32% 34% 33% Immigrated 57% 62% 62% 62% 66% 66% 56% 56% agasan-lang 4% 5% 5% 5% 7% 5% other lang 3% 3% 3% 34% 33% 31% Language Fluency Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well" Education (among those age 25+) Education (among those age 25+) Child in Household Child-under18 37% 41% 42% 42% 41% Pet of Pop. Age 16+ Household Income Stats Housing Stats Housing Stats First amily 42% 33% 37% 32% 43% 43% 43% 43% 43% 42% 50% 66% 66% 64% 64% 47% 48% 43% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 42% 41% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42% 42		NH Black	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Hisp 72% 69% 70% 67% 69% 69% NH White 16% 18% 20% 20% 19% 19% NH Black 4% 5% 3% 2% 44% 44% Asian/PacIsl. 7% 8% 7% 9% 8% 26% 26% 26% age0-19 25% 27% 27% 56% 26% 26% age20-60 60% 56% 54% 55% 56% 33% 32% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 33% 34% 34% 33% 34% 34% 33% 34% 34% 33% 34% 34% 33% 34% 3		NH Asian/PacIsl.	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%
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NH Black		Hisp	72%	69%	70%	67%	69%
Asian/PacIsl. 7% 8% 7% 9% 8% age0-19 25% 27% 27% 26% 26% age20-60 60% 56% 54% 56% 56% age60plus 15% 17% 19% 19% 18% Immigration immigrants 32% 33% 32% 34% 33% Ianguage spoken at home english 32% 30% 31% 33% 31% Ianguage Fluency Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well" Education (among those age 25+) graduatedegree 6% 6% 6% 6% 47% 48% Child in Household child-under18 37% 41% 42% 42% 41% Household Income Household Income Household Income income 0-25k 12% 12% 22% 20% 16% 18% Housing Stats First amily 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% Ianguage Stats First amily 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% Asian/PacIsl 7% 25% 26% 26% 26% 26% Age		NH White	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%
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Immigration	Age	age0-19	25%	27%	27%	26%	26%
Immigration		age20-60	60%	56%	54%	56%	56%
Immigration		age60plus	15%	17%	19%	19%	18%
Language spoken at home	Immigration	immigrants	32%	33%	32%	34%	33%
Language spoken at home		naturalized	57%	62%	62%	62%	61%
Language Fluency	0 0 1	english	32%	30%	31%	33%	31%
Description of the result of		spanish	61%	63%	62%	57%	61%
Language Fluency Speaks Eng. "Less than Very Well" 19% 22% 22% 19% 21%		asian-lang	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%
Education (among those age 25+)		other lang	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Bathelor 13% 15% 19% 18% 16%	Language Fluency	1 0	19%	22%	22%	19%	21%
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Pct of Pop. Age 16+ employed 67% 65% 66% 65% 66% Household Income income 0-25k 12% 12% 12% 9% 11% Household Income income 25-50k 20% 22% 20% 18% 20% income 50-75k 22% 19% 15% 16% 18% income 75-200k 42% 41% 45% 45% 43% income 200k-plus 4% 6% 8% 12% 8% single family 58% 67% 63% 68% 64% multi-family 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% rented 56% 50% 53% 42% 50%	Child in Household	child-under18	37%	41%	42%	42%	41%
Household Income income 25-50k 20% 22% 20% 18% 20% income 50-75k 22% 19% 15% 16% 18% income 75-200k 42% 41% 45% 45% 43% income 200k-plus 4% 6% 8% 12% 8% income 200k-plus 4% 66% 8% 64% and 58% of 50% 50% 53% 42% 50%		employed	67%	65%	66%	65%	66%
Household Income income 50-75k 22% 19% 15% 16% 18% income 75-200k 42% 41% 45% 45% 43% income 200k-plus 4% 6% 8% 12% 8% single family 58% 67% 63% 68% 64% multi-family 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% rented 56% 50% 53% 42% 50%		income 0-25k	12%	12%	12%	9%	11%
income 75-200k 42% 41% 45% 45% 43% income 200k-plus 4% 6% 8% 12% 8% single family 58% 67% 63% 68% 64% multi-family 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% rented 56% 50% 53% 42% 50%		income 25-50k	20%	22%	20%	18%	20%
income 75-200k 42% 41% 45% 45% 43%		income 50-75k	22%	19%	15%	16%	18%
Housing Stats single family 58% 67% 63% 68% 64% multi-family 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% rented 56% 50% 53% 42% 50%		income 75-200k	42%	41%	45%	45%	43%
Housing Stats multi-family 42% 33% 37% 32% 36% rented 56% 50% 53% 42% 50%		income 200k-plus	4%	6%	8%	12%	8%
Housing Stats rented 56% 50% 53% 42% 50%	Housing Stats	single family	58%	67%	63%	68%	64%
fented 36% 50% 53% 42% 50%		multi-family	42%	33%	37%	32%	36%
owned 44% 50% 47% 58% 50%		rented	56%	50%	53%	42%	50%
			44%	50%	47%	58%	50%



Latino CVAP

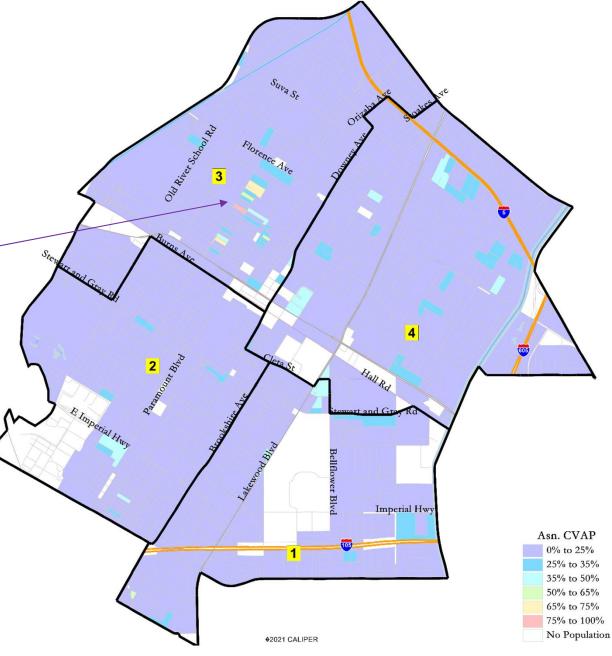
Latinos are a majority just about everywhere in the City.





Asian-American CVAP

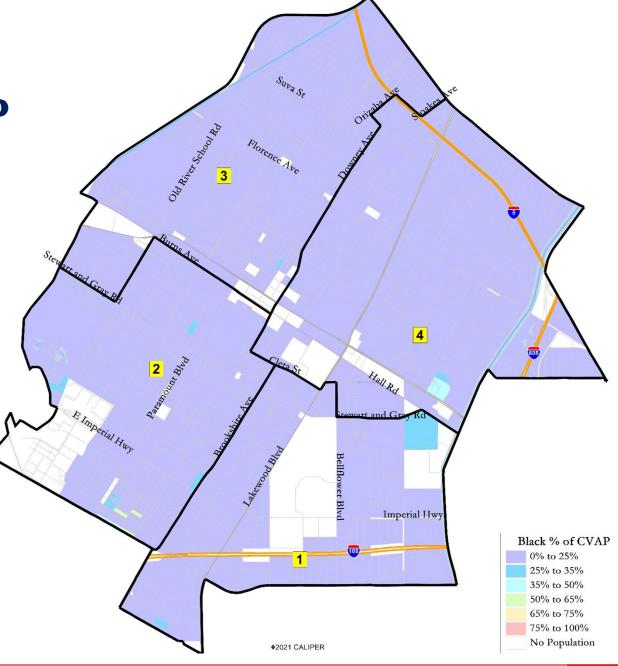
There is a small concentration of Asian-Americans along Rives Ave.





African-American CVAP

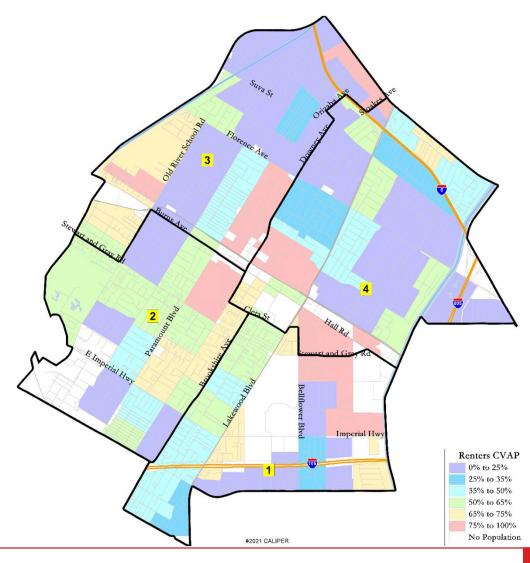
African-Americans are not concentrated in any one part of the City.





Other Socio-Economic Demographics

Any of the other socioeconomic data can be mapped as well.





Defining Neighborhoods

1st Question: What is your neighborhood?

2nd Question: What are its geographic boundaries?

Examples of physical features defining a neighborhood boundary:

- □ Natural neighborhood dividing lines, such as highway or major roads, rivers, canals and/or hills
- Areas around parks or schools
- Other neighborhood landmarks

In the absence of public testimony, planning records and other similar documents may provide definition.





Beyond Neighborhoods: Defining Communities of Interest

1st Question: What defines your community?

- □ Geographic Area, plus
- □ Shared issue or characteristic
 - □ Shared social or economic interest
 - Impacted by county policies
- □ Tell us "your community's story"

2nd Question: Would this community benefit from being "included within a single district for purposes of its effective and fair representation"?

Or would it benefit more from having multiple representatives?

Definitions of Communities of Interest may <u>not</u> include relationships with political parties, incumbents, or political candidates.



Public Hearing & Discussion

- □ What is your neighborhood and what are its boundaries?
- □ What other notable areas are in the City, and what are their boundaries?
- □ Any questions about the mapping tools?

Discussion on:

- □ "neighborhoods"
- □ "communities of interest"

